



*\* The COAST logo is based on the painting "Birds Eye View of Sea Coast" by Leonardo Da Vinci*

# Content Aware searching and streaming in Future Internet

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# Project Summary

## Content Aware Searching and streaming

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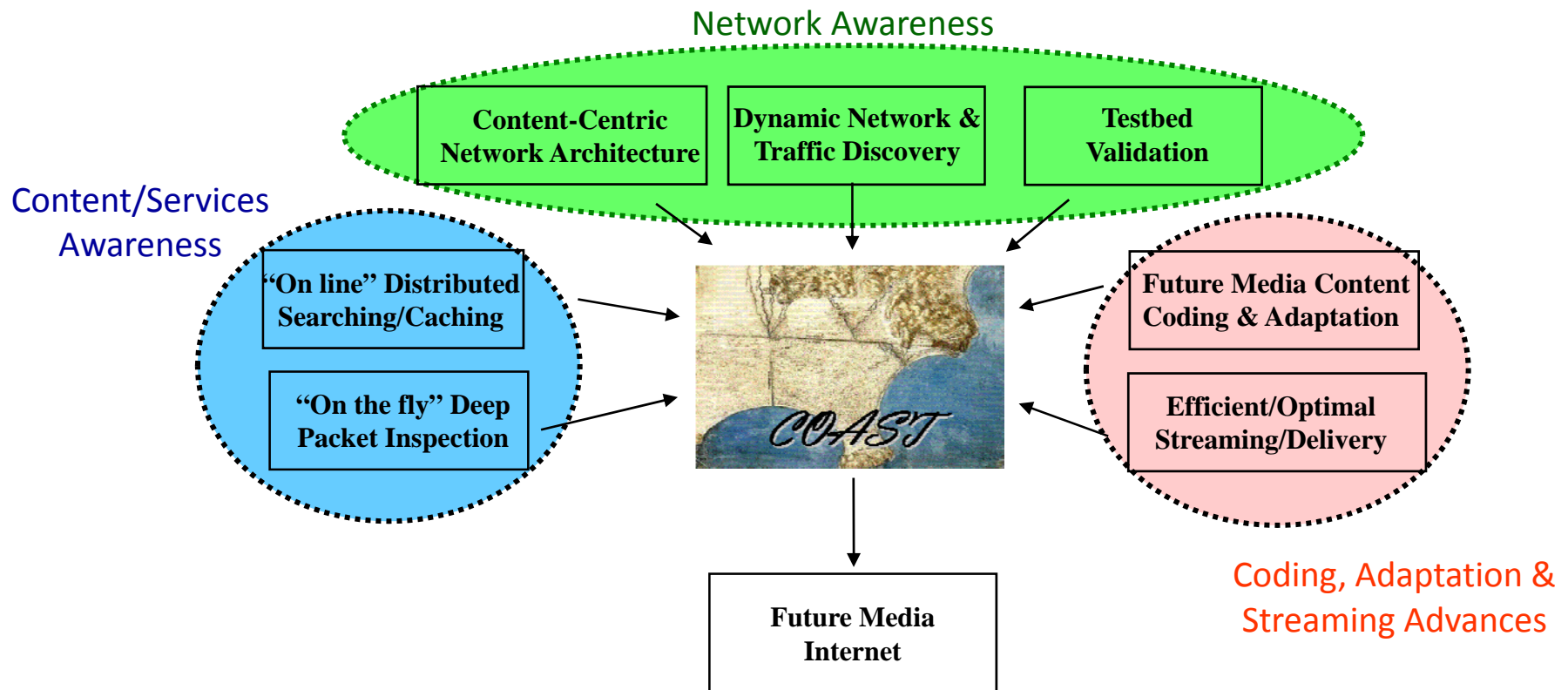
***COAST aims to offer fast content-aware retrieval, delivery and streaming, while meeting network-wide Service Level Agreements (SLAs).***

COAST will focus on 3 innovation pillars:

- **Content & Services Searching & Indexing.** Based on intelligent nodes, COAST will
  - *“on the fly” identify/classify content and identify Web services via inspection of the traffic that flows through the nodes*
  - *discover “on line”, where services are located and content is located/cached.*
- **Content-Aware Delivery Network Architecture.** COAST will
  - *discover the underlying network infrastructure, the user terminal and the user needs*
  - *construct content-aware overlays to offer distributed, robust and network-/service-provider friendly content delivery, leading to improved PQoS.*
- **Future media content adaptation and enrichment.** COAST will provide for scalable, high-definition *3D/free-viewpoint video with interactive virtual panning/zooming*, which will be on-the-fly adapted, enriched and optimized.

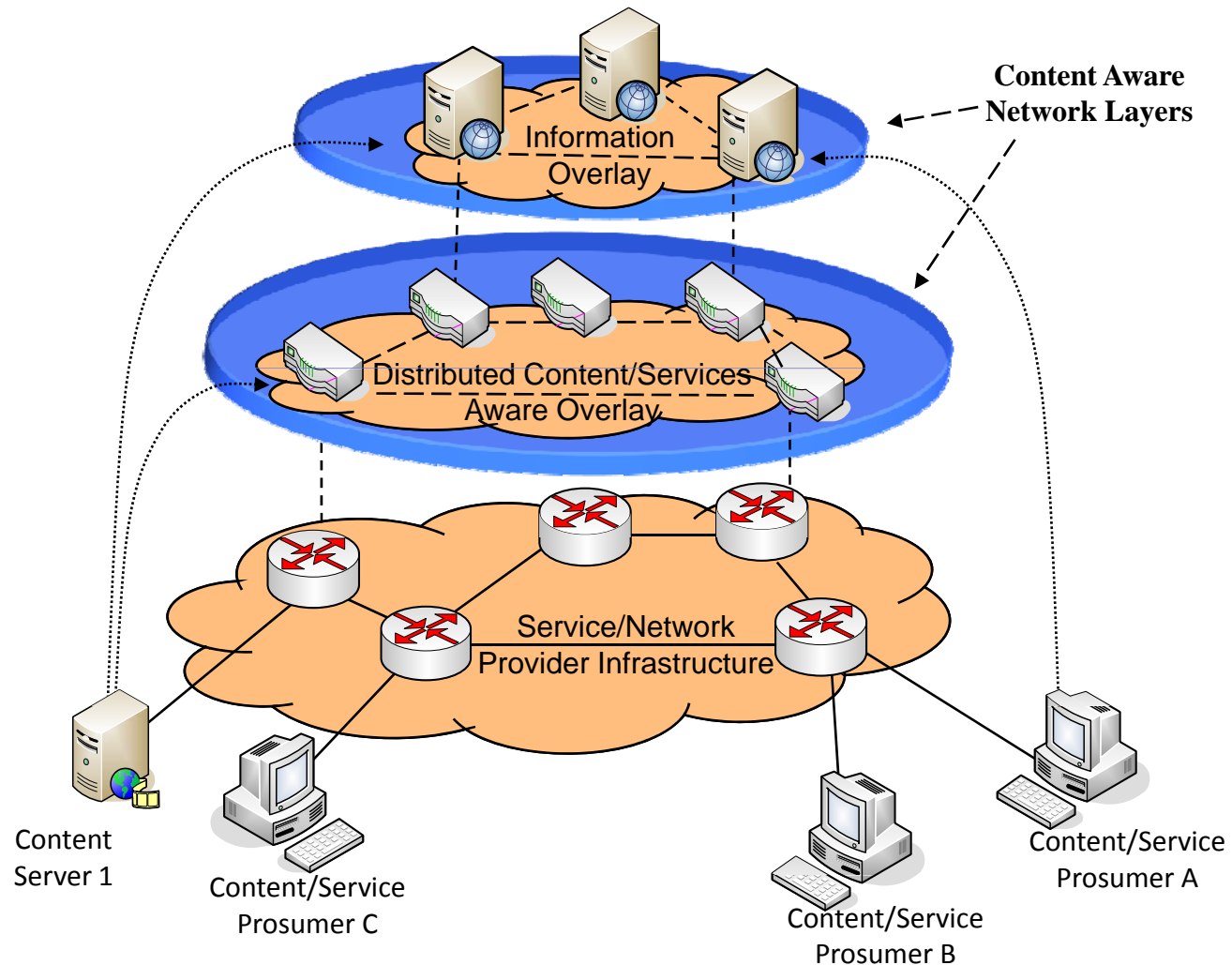


# COAST Approach



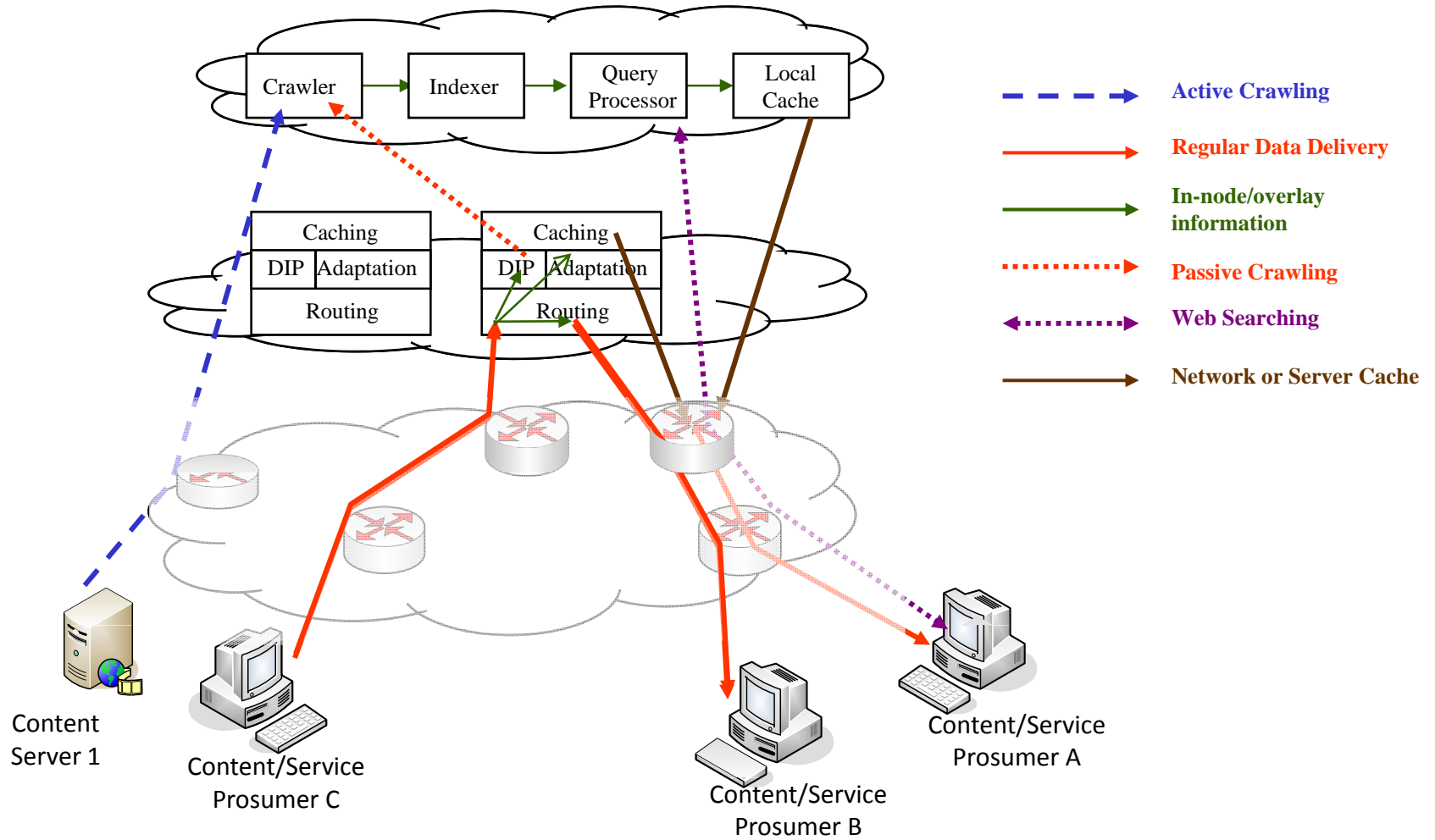


# Network Architecture





# Searching & Caching





# Search in COAST

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- **Main partners:** Yahoo! Research and Fundació Barcelona Media
- **Context:** Distributed computing and search at Yahoo!
  - Search engine caching [SIGIR'07, SPIRE'07, SIGIR'08, WWW'10]
  - Multi-site search engines [SIGIR'09, CIKM'09]
  - Distributed coordination and large scale processing [CIDR'09, PODC'09]
- **In COAST**
  - Multi-site search engines: Multiple data centers geographically spread
  - Focus on scalability, locality, and cost
- **Multi-site search engines**
  - **Goal 1:** Minimize the amount of resources in each site
  - **Goal 2:** Minimize the amount of communication between sites
  - **Goal 3:** Minimize latency when processing queries
  - Different from *federated search*: all sites are capable of processing queries without consulting others
  - Different from *P2P* search: there is no churn or adversarial behavior



# Enhancements to search

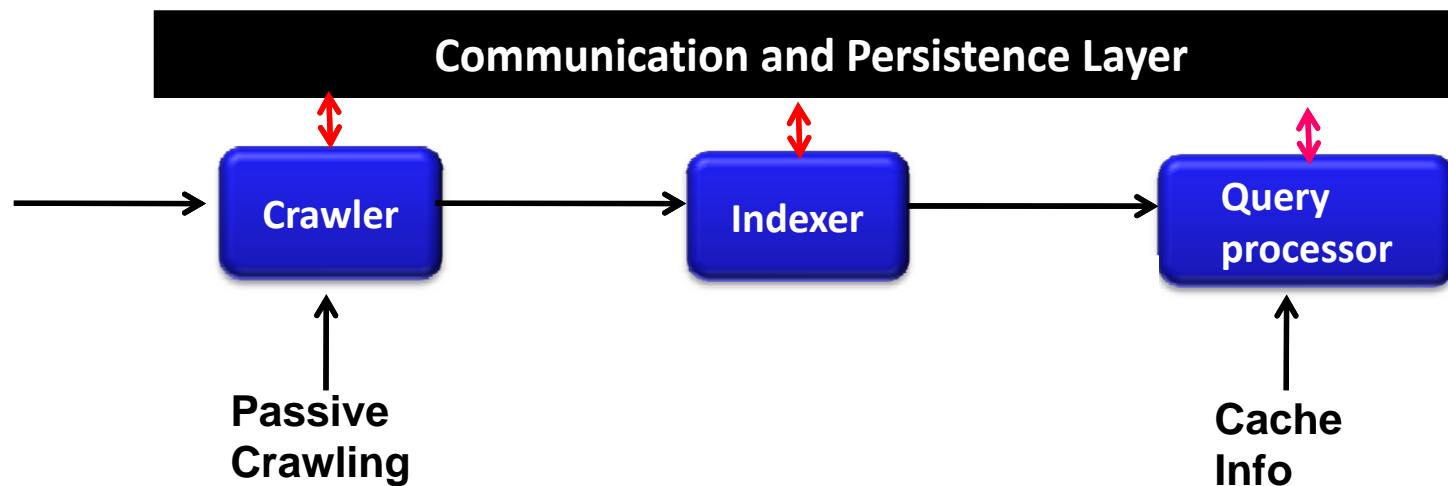
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- **Passive crawling**
  - Information discovered through deep-packet inspection
  - User statistics
    - *E.g.*, popular objects
  - Unknown documents
    - Hidden Web: Pages generated dynamically
  - Web services
    - Discover new registries
- **Cache information**
  - Cached copy of objects in intelligent nodes
  - Incorporate cache information into query processing
  - Redirect users to closest copy



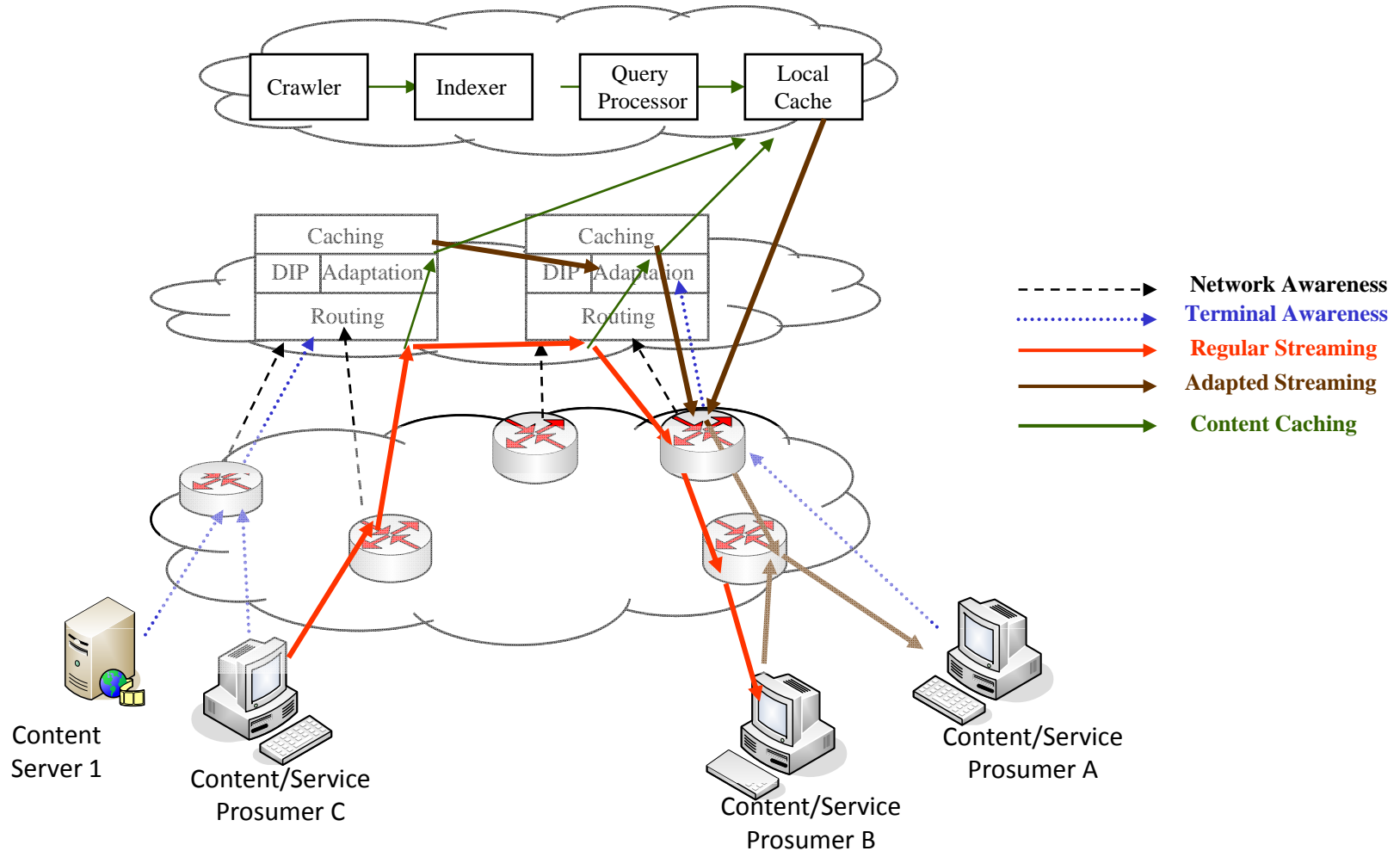
# Search: Implementation

- **Build upon open-source software**
  - Lucene: Indexing and query processing
  - Nutch: Crawling
  - Hadoop: Data crunching (as part of the indexer)
- **High-level plan**
  - Step 1: Bare bones engine
  - Step 2: Incorporate enhancements
  - Step 3: Distributed version





# Network/Terminal Awareness, Streaming & Adaptation





# Who is “COAST”

- ST Microelectronics (Italy)
- Synelxis Solutions Ltd (Greece)
- Yahoo! Iberia (Spain)
- NEC Europe Ltd (UK)
- Telefonica I+D (Spain)
- Fraunhofer HHI (Germany)
- Politecnico di Torino (Italy)
- Technische Universität Berlin (Germany)
- Fundacion Barcelona Media (Spain)
- University of California, Los Angeles (USA)
- Seoul National University (S. Korea)



9 Participants from 5 EU countries + 1 from USA and 1 from S. Korea  
3 Industries, 1 Operator, 1 SME, 4 Research Institutes, 2 non-EU participants